FIG. 1

```
100 ─┐
     ┌─────────────────────────────────────────────────────────┐
     │            ┌──────────────────┐                          │
     │            │ DL SPECIFICATION │──── 102                  │
     │            └──────────────────┘                          │
     │                     │          ┌─104        ┌─105        │
     │            ┌──────────────────┐         ┌───────┐        │
     │            │ DECISION ENGINE  │─────────│  GUI  │        │
     │            └──────────────────┘         └───────┘        │
     │                     │                                    │
     │   ┌─────────────────────────────────────────────────┐   │
     │   │ ABSTRACTION                                      │   │
     │106│ LAYER      ┌──────────────────┐                  │   │
     │   │            │ INTEGRATED VIEW  │──── 122          │   │
     │   │            └──────────────────┘                  │   │
     │   │             │              │                     │   │
     │   │      ┌──────────┐    ┌──────────┐                │   │
     │   │      │ SYSTEM   │    │   DATA   │                │   │
     │   │ 124─│ WRAPPERS │    │  SOURCE  │─126            │   │
     │   │      └──────────┘    │ WRAPPERS │                │   │
     │   │                      └──────────┘                │   │
     │   └─────────────────────────────────────────────────┘   │
     └─────────────────────────────────────────────────────────┘
                              │
  108 ┌─────────────────────────────────────────────────────────┐
      │ EXTERNAL COMPONENTS                                      │
      │   ┌─110    ┌─112     ┌─114       ┌─116        ┌─120      │
      │ ┌─────┐ ┌─────┐ ┌──────────┐ ┌──────────┐ ┌──────┐      │
      │ │ PBX │ │ IVR │ │ OUTBOUND │ │E-COMMERCE│ │ DATA │      │
      │ │     │ │     │ │   CALL   │ │  SERVER  │ │ BASE │      │
      │ └─────┘ └─────┘ │PROCESSOR │ └──────────┘ └──────┘      │
      │                 └──────────┘                            │
      └─────────────────────────────────────────────────────────┘
```

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FIG. 2

ROUTING_TO_SKILL

ANI DNIS WEB_DB_LOAD PROMOS_OF_THE_DAY

210 — **IDENTIFY_CALLER**
INPUT:
ANI
OUTPUT:
HOME_PHONE
ACCOUNT_NUMBER
CUST_REC

211 — < TRUE >

220 — **INFO_ABOUT_CUSTOMER**
INPUT:
ACCOUNT_NUMBER
CUST_REC
OUTPUT:
CUST_VALUE
FRUSTRATION_SCORE
LATE_PAYMENTS_SCORE
RECENT_PURCHASES
MARKETING_VS_COLLECTIONS

221 — < VAL (ACCOUNT_NUMBER) >

230 — **INFO_FROM_WEB**
INPUT:
ANI
HOME_PHONE
ACCOUNT_NUMBER
OUTPUT:
WEB_DESTINATIONS

231 — < WEB_DB_LOAD < 95% OR NOT VAL (ACCOUNT_NUMBER) >

240 — **PROMO_SELECTION**
INPUT:
ANI
DNIS
ACCOUNT_NUMBER
CUST_REC
RECENT_PURCHASES
ACCOUNT_STATUS
FRUSTRATION_SCORE
LATE_PAYMENTS_SCORE
WEB_DESTINATIONS
OUTPUT:
PROMO_HIT_LIST

241 — < CUST_REC.HATES_PROMOS = FALSE >

250 — **ROUTING_DECISIONS**
INPUT:
ANI
DNIS
ACCOUNT_NUMBER
CUST_REC
CUST_VALUE
RECENT_PURCHASES
FRUSTRATION_SCORE
LATE_PAYMENTS_SCORE
WEB_DESTINATIONS
OUTPUT:
CALL_PRIORITY
SKILL
ON_QUEUE_PROMO

251 — < TRUE >

260 — **CALCULATE_WRAP_UP**
INPUT:
ANI
DNIS
WEB_DB_LOAD
PROMOS_OF_THE_DAY
CUST_REC
HOME_PHONE
ACCOUNT_NUMBER
CUST_VALUE
FRUSTRATION_SCORE
LATE_PAYMENTS_SCORE
RECENT_PURCHASES
MARKETING_VS_COLLECTIONS
WEB_DESTINATIONS
CALL_PRIORITY
SKILL
ON_QUEUE_PROMO
PROMO_HIT_LIST
OUTPUT:
WRAP_UP

261 — < TRUE >

SKILL ON_QUEUE_FROM WRAP_UP

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FIG. 3

210

IDENTIFY_CALLER

302
VAL (ANI)

TRUE

304
GET ACCOUNT NUMBER
CUST_REC FOR THIS ANI

FALSE

306
ONE
CUSTOMER
IDENTIFIED

FALSE

TRUE

HOME_
PHONE

310
ASK CUSTOMER FOR
HOME PHONE

ANI

308
ASSIGN
ACCOUNT_NUMBER AND
CUST_REC ATTRIBUTES;
DISABLE HOME_PHONE

ACCOUNT_
NUMBER

312
GET ACCOUNT NUMBER
CUST_REC FOR THIS
PHONE NUMBER

CUST_REC

314
ONE
CUSTOMER
IDENTIFIED

TRUE

FALSE

318
ASSIGN HOME_PHONE
ATTRIBUTE; DISABLE
ACCOUNT_NUMBER, AND
CUST_REC ATTRIBUTES

316
ASSIGN
ACCOUNT_NUMBER,
CUST_REC, AND
HOME_PHONE ATTRIBUTES

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FIG. 4

```
1   Module:    identify_caller
2       Submodule of:    routing_to_skill
3       Input attributes:      ANI : 9digits
4       Output attributes:     home_phone : 9digits
5                              account_number : 15digits
6                              cust_rec : tuple (name: string,
7                                                address: string,
8                                                card_color: ("platinum",
9                                                "gold", "green"),
10                                               hates_promos? : boolean,
11                                               estimated_income_bracket :
12                                               ("0-10K", ">10K-20K",...,
13                                               ">100K-150K", ">150"),
14                                               last_sent_bonus_check:date)
15      Enabling condition:    true
16      Type:                  flowchart
17      Computation:    See Fig. 3
18      Side-effect:       yes
19      Side Effect function:  (IVR Dip)
```

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FIG. 5

220 — INFO_ABOUT_CUSTOMER

CUST_VALUE

MARKETING_VS_COLLECTIONS

FRUSTRATION_SCORE

LATE_PAYMENTS_SCORE

CUST_REC

ACCOUNT_NUMBER

502 — <TRUE>

504 — GET_RECENT_CONTACTS_FOR_THIS_CUSTOMER
INPUT:
ACCOUNT_NUMBER
OUTPUT:
RECENT_CONTACTS

514 — VAL (RECENT_CONTACTS)

516 — CALCULATE_FRUSTRATION_SCORE
INPUT:
RECENT_CONTACTS
OUTPUT:
FRUSTRATION_SCORE

506 — <TRUE>

508 — GET_RECENT_PURCHASES_FOR_THIS_CUSTOMER
INPUT:
ACCOUNT_NUMBER
OUTPUT:
RECENT_PURCHASES

518 — RECENT_PURCHASES #1.DATE ≤ NOW-60

520 — CALCULATE_NET_PROFIT_SCORE
INPUT:
RECENT_CONTACTS
RECENT_PURCHASES
ACCOUNT_HISTORY
CUST_REC
OUTPUT:
NET_PROFIT_SCORE

510 — <TRUE>

512 — GET_ACCOUNT_HISTORY_FOR_THIS_CUSTOMER
INPUT:
ACCOUNT_NUMBER
OUTPUT:
ACCOUNT_HISTORY

522 — VAL (ACCOUNT_HISTORY)

524 — CALCULATE_LATE_PAYMENT_SCORE
INPUT:
ACCOUNT_HISTORY
OUTPUT:
LATE_PAYMENT_SCORE

526 — <TRUE>

528 — CALCULATE_CUST_VALUE
INPUT:
NEW_PROFIT_SCORE
LATE_PAYMENTS_SCORE
CUT_REC
OUTPUT:
CUST_VALUE

530 — LATE_PAYMENTS_SCORE > 0

532 — CALCULATE_MARKETING_VS_COLLECTIONS
INPUT:
CUST_VALUE
LATE_PAYMENTS_SCORE
OUTPUT:
MARKETING_VS_COLLECTIONS

FIG. 6

```
1  Module:    info_about_customer
2      Submodule of:  routing_to_skill
3      Input attributes:      account_number
4                             cust_rec

5      Output attributes:     cust_value : [1..10]
6                             frustration_score : [1..10]
7                             late_payments_score : [1..10]
8                             recent_purchases :list(tuple( date : date,
9                                                           item : 20digit,
10                                                          qty : int,
11                                                          amount: $value ))
12                            marketing_vs_collections : {"market",
13                            "collect"}
14
15 Enabling condition:        VAL(account_number)
16     Type:             declarative
17     Side-effect:      no
```

FIG. 7

```
1  Module:    info_from_web
2      Submodule of:  routing_to_skill
3      Input attributes:      ANI
4                             home_phone
5                             account_number

6      Output attributes:     web_destinations : list(tuple(regions: set of
7                                                    {"Australia","Asia",...
8                                                    "NAmerica-US", "US"},
9                                             itinerary:web_form_content,
10                                            date_last_modified : date ))

11     Enabling condition:    web_db_load < 95% or not VAL(account_number)

12     Type:             foreign

13     Computation:      get_web_data(ANI, home_phone, account_number)

14     Side-effect:      no
```

FIG. 8

```
1  Module:    promo_selection

2      Submodule of:   routing_to_skill

3      Input attributes:      ANI
4                             DNIS
5                             account_number
6                             cust_rec
7                             cust_value
8                             recent_purchases
9                             frustration_score
10                            late_payments_score
11                            web_destinations

12     Output attributes:     promo_hit_list : list ( promo_message )

13     Enabling condition:    cust_rec.hates_promos? = false

14     Type:                  foreign

15     Computation:           get_promo_hit_list(ANI, DNIS, account_number,
16                            cust_rec, cust_value, recent_purchases,
17                            account_status, frustration_score,
18                            late_payments_score, web_destinations)
19     Side-effect:           no
```

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FIG. 9

230 ROUTING_DECISIONS

ANI DNIS
ACCOUNT_NUMBER
CUST_REC
CUST_VALUE
RECENT_PURCHASES
ACCOUNT_STATUS
FRUSTRATION_SCORE
LATE_PAYMENTS_SCORE
WEB_DESTINATIONS

910 ASK_REASON_FOR_CALL
INPUT:
(NONE)
OUTPUT:
IVR_CHOICE

912 ‹CUST_VALUE ◇›

920 CALCULATE_BUSINESS_VALUE_OF_CALL
INPUT:
IVR_CHOICE
WEB_DESTINATIONS
FRUSTRATION_SCORE
MARKETING_VS_COLLECTIONS
LATE_PAYMENTS_SCORE
NET_PROFIT_SCORE
OUTPUT:
BUSINESS_VALUE_OF_CALL

922 ‹TRUE›

930 CALCULATE_SEND_BONUS_CHECK
INPUT:
CUST_REC
OUTPUT:
SEND_BONUS_CHECK

932 NET_PROFIT_SCORE > 1000
AND CUST_REC.LAST_SENT_BONUS_CHECK < NOW - 60
AND MARKETING_VS_COLLECTION = "MARKET"
OR
NET_PROFIT_SCORE > 500
AND FRUSTRATION_SCORE > 8 AND
CUST_REC.LAST_SENT_BONUS_CHECK < NOW - 60
AND MARKETING_VS_COLLECTION = TRUE

940 CALCULATE_CALL_PRIORITY
INPUT:
BUSINESS_VALUE OF_CALL
FRUSTRATION_SCORE
OUTPUT:
CALL_PRIORITY

942 ‹TRUE›

950 CALCULATE_SKILL
INPUT:
BUSINESS_VALUE_OF_CALL
MARKETING_VS_COLLECTIONS
IVR_CHOICE
DNIS
WEB_DESTINATIONS
OUTPUT:
SKILL

952 ‹TRUE›

960 CALCULATE_ON_QUEUE_PROMO
INPUT:
PROMO_HIT_LIT
OUTPUT:
ON_QUEUE_PROMO

962 DISABLE IF
BUSINESS_VALUE > 100
OR
FRUSTRATION_SCORE > 5

CALL_PRIORITY
SKILL
ON_QUEUE_PROMO
SCREEN_POP_LIST

FIG. 10

```
 1  Module:    routing_decisions

 2      Submodule of:  routing_to_skill

 3      Input attributes:     ANI
 4                            DNIS
 5                            account_number
 6                            cust_rec
 7                            cust_value
 8                            recent_purchases
 9                            frustration_score
10                            late_payments_score
11                            web_destinations

12      Output attributes:    call_priority : [1..4] \\corresponds to "low",
13                                    "med", "high", "top"
14                            skill : {"norm_tier_dom", "norm_tier_intl",
15                                    "australia_promo", "high_tier",
16                                    collections"}
17                            on_queue_promo : message_identifier
18                            screen_pop_list : list ( screen_entry )

19      Enabling condition:   true

20      Type:                 declarative

21      Side-effect:          yes
```

FIG. 11

```
1   Module:   calculate_wrap_up

2       Submodule of:   routing_to_skill

3       Input attributes:     Ani
4                             dnis
5                             Web_DB_Load
6                             Promos_Of_The_Day
7                             Cust_Rec
8                             Home_Phone
9                             Account_Number
10                            Cust_Value
11                            Frustration_Score
12                            Late_Payments_Score
13                            Recent_Purchases
14                            Marketing_VS_Collections
15                            Web_Destinations
16                            Call_Priority
17                            Skill
18                            On_Queue_Promo
19                            Screen_Pop_List
20                            Promo_Hit_List

21      Output attributes:    wrap_up : set ( tuple ( att_name: string,
22                                                     value: string ))
23      Enabling condition:   true

24      Type:              decision

25      Computation:
26         Rules:          if true then wrap_up <- (att_name: "DNIS",
27                                      value : convert-to-string (DNIS))
28                         if true then wrap_up <- (att_name: "ANI",
29                                      value: convert-to-string (ANI))
30                         if true then wrap_up <- (att_name: "skill",
31                                      value: skill)
32                         if web_destinations not empty then wrap_up <-
33                                      (att_name: \"web_destinations",
34                                      value: (convert-to-string
35                                             (web_destinations))
36                         if cust_rec.card_color = "gold" <-
37                                      (att_name:"frustration_score",
38                                      value: convert-to-string
39                                      (frustration_score))
40      Combining policy:       wrap_up_cp //use contributions of all
41                                      rules with true condition
42      Side-effect:            yes

43      Side-effect function:   write_into_archive ( wrap_up )
```

FIG. 12

```
1   Module:     get_recent_contacts_for_this_customer

2       Submodule of:    info_about_customer

3       Input attributes:    account_number

4       Output attributes:   recent_contacts : list ( tuple ( date: date,
5                                                    event: event_type,
6                                                    delay_during_contact: int,
7                                                       \\ minutes
8                                                    delay_before_shipment: int
9                                                       \\ days
10                                                   amount: $value ) )
11      Enabling condition:   true

12      Type:                 foreign

13      Computation:          using recent_contacts_db
14                            select date,event,amount
15                            from contact_db
16                            where acct_num = account_number

17      Side-effect:          no
```

FIG. 13

```
1    Module:    get_recent_purchases_for_this_customer

2        Submodule of:    info_about_customer

3        Input attributes:    account_number

4        Output attributes:    recent_purchases : list ( tuple ( date: date,
5                                                item : 20digit,
6                                                qty : int,
7                                                amount : $value ) )
8        Enabling condition:    true

9        Type:            foreign

10       Computation:        using purchase_db
11                           select date,item,qty,amount
12                           from purchases
13                           where acct_num = account_number

14       Side-effect:        no
```

FIG. 14

```
1   Module:    get_account_history_for_this_customer

2       Submodule of:    info_about_customer

3       Input attributes:    account_number

4       Output attributes:    account_history : tuple ( overdue amount:
5                                                        $value,
6                                                        number_days_overdue:
7                                                        int,
8                                                        history: list ( tuple (
9                                                            date: date,
10                                                           item : 20digit,
11                                                           amount : $value ) ) )
12      Enabling condition:    true

13      Type:            foreign

14      Computation:        using account_history_db
15                          select over_amt, num_days,history
16                          from account_history
17                          where acct_num = account_number

18      Side-effect:        no
```

FIG. 15

```
1    Module:   calculate_frustration_score

2        Submodule of:   info_about_customer

3        Input attributes:      recent_contacts

4        Output attributes:     frustration_score : [1..10]

5        Enabling condition:    VAL(recent_contacts)

6        Type:              decision

7        Computation:
8            Rules:                  if recent_contacts#1 defined then
9                                    frustration_score <-
10                                          (value/50) *
11                                          [(delay_during_contact/2) +
12                                          max(0,delay_before_shipment -
13                                          10)/3]

14                                   if recent_contacts#2 defined then
15                                   frustration_score <-
16                                          (value/100) *
17                                          [(delay_during_contact/2) +
18                                          max (0,delay_before_shipment -
19                                          10)/3]
20

21        Combining policy: frustration_score_cp //add contributions
22                                                   of true rules and
23                                                   round up, to max
24                                                   of 10
25
26        Side-effect:          no
```

FIG. 16   15/56

```
 1   Module:    calculate_net_profit_score

 2      Submodule of:   info_about_customer

 3      Input attributes:      recent_contacts,
 4                             recent_purchases,
 5                             account_history,
 6                             cust_rec

 7      Output attributes:    net_profit_score

 8      Enabling condition:   recent_purchases#1.date<=now-60

 9      Type:              decision

10      Computation:
11         Rules:                          if recent_purchases not empty then
12                                         net_profit_score <-
13                                         10% * sum (recent_purchases#i.amount
14                                         where recent_purchases#i.date > now -
15                                         60)

16                                         if recent_contacts not empty then
17                                         net_profit_score <-
18                                         -( 5 * count ( recent_contacts#i
19                                         where recent_contacts#i.type =
20                                         "complaint"))

21                                         if account_history.overdue_amount > 0
22                                         then net_profit_score <-
23                                         - account_history.overdue_amount *
24                                         account_history.number_days_overdue / 30

25                                         if cust_rec.card_color = "platinum" then
26                                         net_profit_score <- 100

27                                         if cust_rec.card_color = "gold" then
28                                         net_profit_score <- 50

29                                         if cust_rec.card_color = "green" then
30                                         net_profit_score <- 10

31                                         if DISABLED(cust_rec) then
32                                         net_profit_score <- 20

33      Combining policy:               net_profit_score_cp //add contributions
34                                                           of rules with true
35                                                           conditions
36
37      Side-effect:        no
```

FIG. 17

```
1   Module:    calculate_late_payment_score

2     Submodule of:   info_about_customer

3     Input attributes:      account_history

4     Output attributes:    late_payment_score

5     Enabling condition:   VAL(account_history)

6     Type:              decision

7     Computation:
8       Rules:                          if cust_rec.card_color = "platinum" then
9                                       late_payments_score <-
10                                      (account_history.overdue_amount
11                                      number_of_days_overdue)/100

12                                      if cust_rec.card_color = "gold" then
13                                      late_payments_score <-
14                                      (account_history.overdue_amount *
15                                      number_of days_overdue)/50

16                                      if cust_rec.card_color = "green" then
17                                      late_payments_score <-
18                                      (account_history.overdue_amount *
19                                      number_of days_overdue)/10

20      Combining policy:             late_payment_score_cp //rule with true
21                                                          condition wins;
22                                                          default is 0
23
24    Side-effect:           no
```

FIG. 18

```
1   Module:    calculate_cust_value

2       Submodule of:    info_about_customer

3       Input attributes:    net_profit_score,
4                            late_payments_score,
5                            cust_rec


6       Output attributes:    cust_value

7       Enabling condition:    true

8       Type:            decision

9       Computation:
10          Rules:            if VAL(net_profit_score) then cust_value <-
11                                    (1 - 1/net_profit_score) * 75

12                            if cust_rec.card_color = "platinum" then
13                            cust_value <- 20

14                            if cust_rec.card_color = "gold" then cust_value
15                            <- 10

16                            if cust_rec.card_color = "green" then
17                            cust_value <- 5

18.                           if VAL (frustration_score) then cust_value ←
19                            5*frustration_score

20       Combining policy:  calculate_cust_val_cp  //Add values of true
21                                                 rules and round up, to
22                                                 max of 100, default is
23                                                 0
24
25       Side-effect:        no
```

FIG. 19

```
1   Module:   calculate_marketing_vs_collections

2     Submodule of:   info_about_customer

3     Input attributes:     cust_value,
4                           late_payments_score

5     Output attributes:    marketing_vs_collections

6     Enabling condition:   late_payments_score > 0

7     Type:           decision

8     Computation:
9       Rules:              if late_payments_score > f(cust_value) then
10                          marketing_vs_collections <- "collect"
11                          // f is function from [1..100] into [1..10],
12                          // it could be linear, i.e., f(cust_value) =
13                          //   cust_value/10
14                          // or it could be shallower in beginning and
15                                  steeper
16                          // towards end

17
18
19      Combining policy:   marketing_vs_collection_cp //default is
20                                                      "marketing",
21                                                      any rule
22                                                      with true
23                                                      condition
24                                                      wins
25
26    Side-effect:          no
```

FIG. 20

```
1   Module: Ask_Reason_For_Call

2       Submodule of:    routing_decisions

3       Input attributes:    < none >

4       Output attributes:    IVR_choice

5       Enabling condition:   cust_value < 7 and DNIS not =
6                             "Australia_promotion"

7       Type:            foreign

8       Computation:         x := IVR_dip( question(2) ) ;
9                            if x = 1 then IVR_choice := "dom";
10                           else if x = 2 the IVR_choice := "intl";
11                           else IVR_choice[state] = EXC and
12                           IVR_choice[EXC]=1
13
14      Side-effect:         yes

15      Side-effect-function: IVR_dip( question (2) )
```

FIG. 21

```
1    Module:  calculate_business_value_of_call

2        Submodule of:   routing_decisions

3        Input attributes:    IVR_choice,
4                             web_destinations,
5                             frustration_score,
6                             marketing_vs_collections,
7                             late_payments_score,
8                             net_profit_score

9        Output attributes:   business_value_of_call : int

10       Enabling condition:   true

11       Type:          decision

12       Computation:
13           Rules:
14                         if true then business_value_of_call <-
15                             (cust_value/50 * net_profit_score)

16                         if true then business_value_of_call <-
17                             10*frustration_score

18                         if DNIS = "Australia_promtion" then
19                             business_value_of_call <- 100

20                         if "Australia" in web_destinations[i].regions for
21                             some i where
22                             web_destinations[i].date_last_modified > now -
23                             30
24                             then business_value_of_call <- 100

25                         if IVR_choice = "intl" then business_value_of_call <-
26                             50

27                         if marketing_vs_collections = "collect" then
28                             business_value_of_call <-
29                             (late_payments_score *
30                             account_history.overdue_amount)/5

31       Combining policy:    business_value_of_call_cp // Add contributions of
32                                                        rules with true
33                                                        conditions and round up,
34                                                        default is 0
35
36       Side-effect:         no
```

FIG. 22

```
1   Module:  Calculate_send_bonus_check

2       Submodule of:    routing_decisions

3       Input attributes:        cust_rec

4       Output attributes:       send_bonus_check?

5       Enabling condition:      if net_profit_score > 1000
6                                and cust_rec.last_sent_bonus_check < now - 60
7                                and marketing_vs_collections = "market"
8                                OR
9                                if net_profit_score > 500
10                                and frustration_score > 8
11                               and cust_rec.last_sent_bonus_check < now - 60
12                                and marketing_vs_collections = "market"
13

14      Type:             foreign

15      Side-effect:           yes

16          side-effect-function:

17              issue_and_send_check($50,cust_rec.name,cust_rec.address)
```

FIG. 23

```
1.  Module:  call_priority

2      Submodule of:  routing_decisions

3      Input attributes:    business_value_of_call
4                           frustration_score

5      Output attributes:  call_priority

6      Enabling condition:  true

7      Type:              decision

8      Computation:
9         Rules:             if business_value_of_call < 25 then
10                                call_priority <- 1

11                           if 25 =< business_value_of_call < 100 then
12                                call_priority <- 2

13                           if 100 =< business_value_of_call < 500 then
14                                call_priority <- 3

15                           if 500 =< business_value_of_call then
16                                call_priority <- 4

17                           if frustration_score > 8 then
18                                call_priority <- 4

19                           if 6 =< frustration_score <= 8 then
20                                call_priority <- 3

21      Combining policy: call_priority_cp // high value wins with
22                                               default result 2
23
24      Side-effect:       no
```

FIG. 24

```
1  Module: calculate_skill

2  Submodule of:  routing_decisions

3  Input attributes:          business_value_of_call
4                             marketing_vs_collections
5                             IVR_choice
6                             DNIS
7                             web_destinations

8  Output attributes:         skill

9  Enabling condition:        true

10 Type:          decision

11 Computation:
12    Rules:       if marketing_vs_collections = "collections"
13                    then skill <- ["collections", infinity]

14                 if business_value_of_call > 100
15                    then skill <- ["high_tier", 40]

16                 if DNIS = "australia_promotion" then
17                    skill <- ["australia_promo", infinity]

18                 if "Australia" in web_destinations[i].regions
19                    for some i where web_destinations[i].date_last_modified >
20                    now - 30 then
21                    skill <- ["australia_promo", 20]

22                 if cust_rec.estimated_income_bracket = ">100K-150K" then
23                    skill <- ["australia_promo", 25]
24
25                 if cust_rec.estimated_income_bracket = ">150K" then
26                    skill <- ["australia_promo", 35]
27
28                 if IVR_choice = "dom" then skill <- ["norm_tier_dom",30]
29
30                 if IVR_choice = "intl" then skill <- ["norm_tier_intl",30]
31
32                 if "US" in web_destinations[i].regions for some
33                    i where web_destinations[i].date_last_modified >
34                    now - 30 then
35                    skill <- ["norm_tier_dom", 20]
36
37                 if "US" not in web_destinations[i].regions for
38                    some i where web_destinations[i].date_last_modified > now -
39                    30 then
40                    skill <- ["norm_tier_intl", 20]

41    Combining policy:  skill_cp //weighted sum policy, and ties are
42                             broken by ordering "collections",
43                             "australia_promo", "high_tier",
44                             "low_tier_intl", "low_tier_dom",
45                             default is ⊥
46
47 Side-effect:   no
```

FIG. 25

```
1  Module:  calculate_on_queue_promo

2     Submodule of:   routing_decisions

3     Input attributes:        promo_hit_list

4     Output attributes:       on_queue_promo

5     Enabling condition:      DISABLE if business_value > 100 or

6  frustration_score > 5

7     Type:             decision

8     Computation:
9        Rules:                  if 60 < ACD.expected_wait_time(skill)
10                                   then on_queue_promo <-
11                                   promo_hit_list[#1]

12                                if business_value_of_call < 30
13                                   then on_queue_promo <- promo_hit_list[#1]

14        Combining policy:     on-queue-promo-cp // first true wins, default
15                                                 is 0
16
17     Side-effect:          no
```

FIG. 26

FIG. 27 26/56

$$\frac{\sigma \vdash e:t}{\sigma \vdash value(e): bool} \qquad \text{VALUE}$$

$$\frac{\sigma \vdash f:AM:t_1 x...xt_n \rightarrow t, \sigma \vdash e_1:t_1,... \sigma \vdash e_n:t_n}{\sigma \vdash Apply(<f,e_1,...,e_n>):t} \qquad \text{APPLY}$$

$$\frac{\sigma \vdash e_1:t_1,... \sigma \vdash e_n:t_n}{\sigma \vdash <e_1,...,e_n>:<a_1:t_1,...,a_n:t_n>} \qquad \text{TUPLING}$$

$$\frac{\sigma \vdash e_1:t,...,\sigma \vdash e_n:t}{\sigma \vdash \{e_1,...,e_n\}:\{t\}} \qquad \text{BAGGING}$$

$$\frac{\sigma \vdash e_1:t,...,\sigma \vdash e_n:t}{\sigma \vdash [e_1,...,e_n]:[t]} \qquad \text{LISTING}$$

$$\frac{\sigma \vdash e:\{t\}}{\sigma \vdash unitval(e):t} \qquad \text{UNITVAL}$$

$$\frac{\sigma \vdash <a_1:t_1,...,a_n:t_n>}{\sigma \vdash e.a_i:t_i} \qquad \text{PROJECTION ON TUPLES}$$

$$\frac{\sigma \vdash e:[t]}{\sigma \vdash e\#i:t} \qquad \text{PROJECTION ON LISTS}$$

$$\frac{\sigma \vdash e_1:[t_1], \sigma \vdash e_2:t_2}{\sigma \vdash factor(e_1,e_2):[<f\_a:t_1,s\_a:t_2>]} \qquad \text{FACTOR (ON LISTS)}$$

$$\frac{\sigma \vdash e_1:\{t_1\}, \sigma \vdash e_2:t_2}{\sigma \vdash factor(e_1,e_2):\{<f\_a:t_1,s\_a:t_2>\}} \qquad \text{FACTOR (ON BAGS)}$$

$$\frac{\sigma \vdash f:t_1 \rightarrow t, \sigma \vdash S:[t_1]}{\sigma \vdash map(f)(S):[t]} \qquad \text{MAP (ON LISTS)}$$

$$\frac{\sigma \vdash f:t_1 \rightarrow t, \sigma \vdash S:\{t_1\}}{\sigma \vdash map(f)(S):\{t\}} \qquad \text{MAP (ON BAGS)}$$

$$\frac{\sigma \vdash id_\theta:t, \sigma \vdash \theta:txt \rightarrow t, \sigma \vdash S:\{t\}}{\sigma \vdash collect(id_\theta,\theta)(S):t} \qquad \text{COLLECT (ON BAGS)}$$

$$\frac{\sigma \vdash id_\theta:t, \sigma \vdash \theta:txt \rightarrow t, \sigma \vdash S:[t]}{\sigma \vdash collect(id_\theta,\theta)(S):t} \qquad \text{COLLECT (ON LISTS)}$$

FIG. 28

FIG. 29

FIG. 30

```
                                              3030
                                               |
                                         ┌───────────┐
                                         │  DISABLED │ ◄──────┐
                                         └───────────┘        │
                                              ▲               │
                                              │               │
        ┌──────────┐                          │               │
3028 ──│  VALUE   │                           │               │
        └──────────┘                          │               │
             ▲                                │               │
             │                 3024           │               │
        ┌──────────┐    ┌───────────┐         │               │
3026 ──│ READY +  │◄───│   READY   │──────────┘               │
        │ ENABLED  │    └───────────┘                          │
        └──────────┘          ▲                                │
             ▲                 │                                │
             │       3020      │                                │
        ┌──────────┐    ┌──────────────┐                       │
3022 ──│ ENABLED  │◄───│ UNINITIALIZED │──────────────────────┘
        └──────────┘    └──────────────┘
```

FIG. 31

```
                        OR
                       /  \
                    NOT    \
                     |      \
                    AND      \
                   /    \      \
                AND      AND     \
               /  \     /   \      \
           F = 3  VALUE(F)  G = 4  VALUE(G)  DISABLED(F)
```

FIG. 32

T = t(B)

NOT (F = 3 AND G = 4)
OR DISABLED (F)

G = g(F)   F = f(E)   E = e(C)

B < 8   C > 3   D = 10

B = b(A)   C = c(A)   D = d(A)

A > 8   TRUE

A

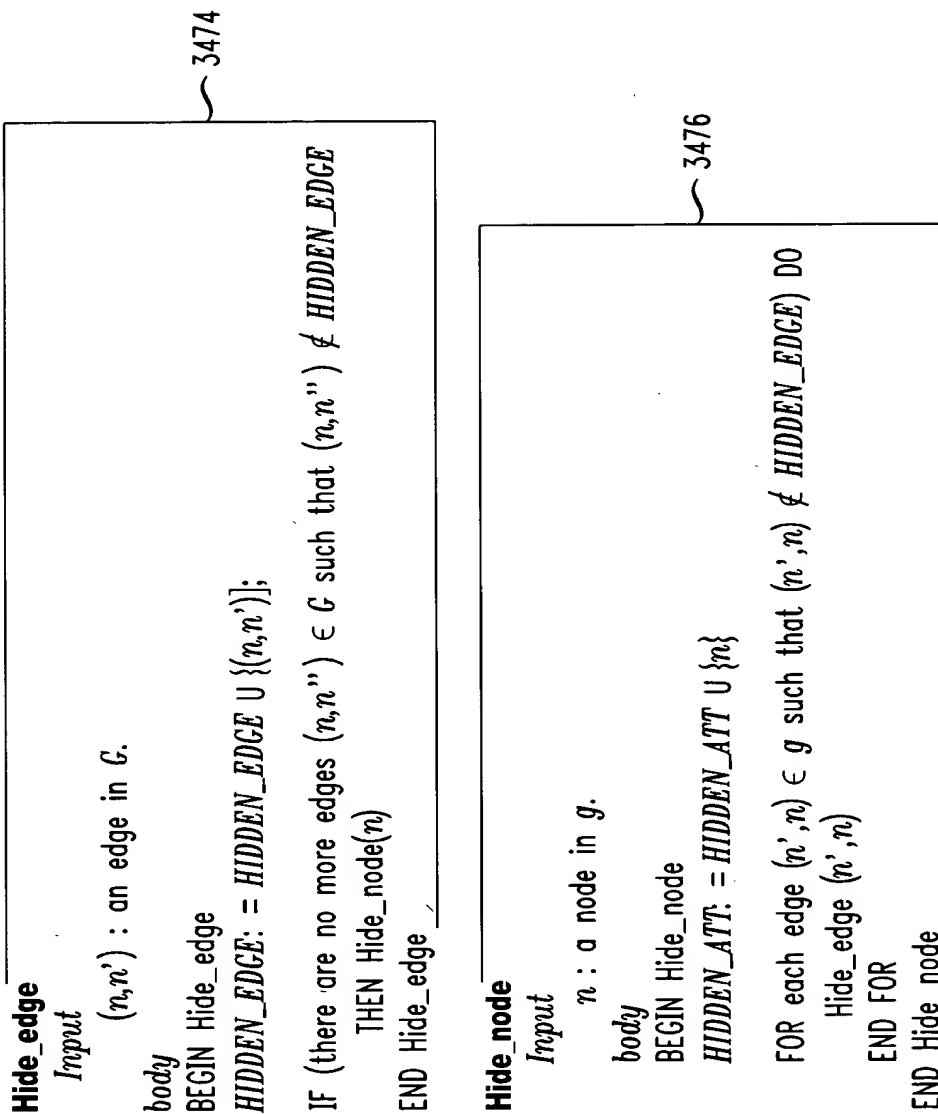## FIG. 33

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FIG. 34A

Global variables:

These variables are global to the whole execution of workflow instance

    G: a dependency graph

    S: set of source attribute nodes of G

    T: set of target attribute nodes of G

    σ []: array of attribute states

    μ []: array of attribute values

    α []: array of three valued logic values (*true, false unknown*)

    HIDDEN_EDGE: set of hidden edges of G.

    HIDDEN_ATT: set of hidden attribute nodes of G.

    3402

Notations:

    σ [A]: element of array σ [] that corresponds to the attribute node A in G

    μ [A]: element of array μ [] that corresponds to the attribute node A in G

    α [p]: element of array α [] that corresponds to the condition node p in G

    3404

FIG. 34A (cont)

Initialization phase:

procedure Init:

Input:

g: a dependency graph:
So: source nodes in g
Te: terminal nodes in g

body:
BEGIN init

$G := g$; $S := So$: $T := Te$;

/*Initialization of the states and values of attributes nodes */
FOR all the attribute nodes A in G DO   3408

 IF $A \in S$ /* A is a source node */
  THEN $\sigma[A] :=$ READY + ENABLED
  ELSE $\sigma[A] :=$ UNITIALIZED;

 $\mu[A] :=$ NULL;
END FOR

/* Initialization of α-values of condition nodes */
FOR all the condition nodes p in G DO   3410

 $\alpha[A] :=$ *unknown*;
END FOR

*/ Initialization of the set of hidden edges and hidden nodes */   3412
$HIDDEN\_EDGE := \emptyset$; $HIDDEN\_ATT := \emptyset$

END init

3406

FIG. 34B

Increment
Input:
    A : an attribute in G. ⌐ 3416
    v : a value for A.
body:
    BEGIN increment
        μ [A] := v; ⌐ 3418
        IF σ [A] = READY
            THEN propagate_att_change(A, COMPUTED) ⌐ 3420
        IF σ [A] = READY+ENABLED
            THEN propagate_att_change(A, VALUE)
    END Increment

⌐ 3414

propagate_att_change
Input:
    B : an attribute in G. ⌐ 3424
    σ : a state for B
body:
    /* Set state for B*1
    IF ((σ[B] = ENABLED) AND (σ = READY)) OR (σ[B] = READY) AND (σ =ENABLED)) ⌐ 3426
        THEN σ [B] := READY+ENABLED
        ELSE σ [B] := σ;

⌐ 3422

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FIG. 34B
(cont)

```
/* push relevant information to the affected successor nodes */
CASE : σ [B] ∈ }VALUE, COMPUTED} /* The value of B is computed */
    /* try to evaluate predicate nodes that are using the value of B */
    FOR each condition node p of the form pred(t₁,···, tₙ) such that (B,p) ∈ G DO          ~ 3432
        IF (B,p) ∉ HIDDEN_EDGE ~ 3434
            THEN
                Hide_edge ((B,p));  ~ 3436
                IF Eval(p) ≠ unknown THEN α [p] :=Eval(p); propagate_cond_change(p);       ~ 3438
    END FOR
    /* check if the attributes nodes that have B as input parameters are READY */
    FOR each attribute node C such that (B, C) ∈ G DO
    IF σ [B]=VALUE THEN
        IF (B, C) ∉ HIDDEN_EDGE
            THEN
                Hide_edge((B,C));
                IF there exists no attribute node D such that (D, C) ∉ HIDDEN_EDGE
                    THEN propagate_att_change (C READY);
    END FOR
CASE : σ [B] = ENABLED
    /* evaluates condition nodes of the form VALUE (B) and DISABLED (B) */
    FOR each condition node p of the form VALUE (B) or DISABLED (B) such that (B,p) ∈ G DO
        IF (B,p) ∈ HIDDEN_EDGE
            THEN
                Hide_edge((B,p));
                IF p is of the form VALUE (A) THEN α[p] := true ELSE α[p]: = false;
                propagate_cond_change(p);
```

3422
3428
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3442

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FIG. 34C

```
END FOR

CASE: σ [B] = DISABLED
    /* evaluate condition nodes of the form VALUE (B) and DISABLED (B) */
    FOR each condition node p of the form VALUE (B) or DISABLED (B) such that (B,p) ∈ G DO

        IF (B,p) ∉ HIDDEN_EDGE
            THEN
                Hide_edge ((B,p));
                IF p is of the form VALUE (A) THEN α[p] := false ELSE α[p] := true;
                propagate_cond_change(p);
    END FOR
    /* check if the attribute nodes that have B as input parameters are READY */
    FOR each attribute node C such that (B,C) ∈ G DO

        IF (B,C) ∉ HIDDEN_EDGE
            THEN
                Hide_edge((B,C));
                IF there are no more attribute nodes D such that (D,C) ∉ HIDDEN_EDGE
                THEN propagate_att_change (C,READY);
    END FOR
    /* If the attribute is stable then hide the attribute */
    IF (σ[B] ∈ }DISABLED, VALUE}) THEN Hide_node(B);
END propagate_att_change
```

FIG. 34C **propagate_cond_change**
(cont)

```
Input:
    p: a condition node in G.
body:
BEGIN propagate_cond_change
let n be the successor of p in G          ~3452

IF (p,n) ∉ HIDDEN_EDGE
THEN
    Hide_edge ((p,n));          ~3456
    CASE: n is OR condition node
        IF (α[p] = true) THEN α[n]: = true; propagate_cond_change(n); END IF;          ~3460
        IF α[p] = false AND for each condition node p' where (p',n) ∈ G, (p',n) ∈          ~3462
        HIDDEN_EDGE
            THEN α[n] : = false; propagate_cond_change(n);END IF;
    CASE: n is a AND node
        IF (α[p] = false) THEN α[n] := false; propagate_cond_change(n);END IF;          ~3466
        IF α[p] = TRUE AND for each condition node p' where (p',n) ∈ G, (p',n) ∈          ~3468
        HIDDEN_EDGE
            THEN α[n] : = TRUE; propagate_cond_change(n);END IF;
    CASE: n is NOT node
        α[n]: =¬(α[p]) ; propagate_cond_change(n);          ~3470
    CASE: n is an attribute node
        IF (α[p] = true)
            THEN propagate_att_change(n,ENABLED)          ~3472
            ELSE propagate_att_change(n,DISABLED);
END propagate_cond_change
```

3450   3454   3458   3464

FIG. 34D

3474

Hide_edge
Input
    (n,n') : an edge in G.

body
BEGIN Hide_edge
HIDDEN_EDGE: = HIDDEN_EDGE U $\{(n,n')\}$;

IF (there are no more edges $(n,n'') \in G$ such that $(n,n'') \notin HIDDEN\_EDGE$
    THEN Hide_node(n)
END Hide_edge

3476

Hide_node
Input
    n : a node in g.

body
BEGIN Hide_node
HIDDEN_ATT: = HIDDEN_ATT U $\{n\}$

FOR each edge $(n',n) \in g$ such that $(n',n) \notin HIDDEN\_EDGE$) DO
    Hide_edge (n',n)
END FOR
END Hide_node

FIG. 35A

Global variables:

These variables are global to the whole execution of workflow instance

G : a dependency graph

S : set of attribute nodes of G /* this set contains the source nodes */

T : set of attribute nodes of G /* this set contains target nodes */

σ [] : array of attribute states

α [] : array of three valued logic values (*true, false unknown*)

HIDDEN_EDGE : set of edges of G.

HIDDEN_ATT : set of attribute nodes of G.

T_N[][] : Matrix of integers that associates an integer value to each pair (p,A) where p is a condition node and A is an attribute node in G

/* T_N[p][A] = 0 means that the attribute A is True_necessary for the condition node p*/

F_N[][] : Matrix of integers that associates an integer value to each pair (p,A) where p is a condition node and A is an attribute node in G

/*F_N[p][A] = 0 means that the attribute A is False_necessary for the condition node p*/

V_N [][] : Matrix of integers associates an integer value to each pair (B,A) where B and A are attribute nodes in G

/*V_N[B][A] = 0 means that the attribute A is Value_necessary for the attribute note B*/

3502

3504

FIG. 35A
(cont.)

S_N [][] : Matrix of integers associates an integer value to each pair (B,A) where
B and A are attribute nodes in G
/*S_N[B][A] = 0 means that the attribute A is Stable_necessary for the attribute node B */ — 3502

N[] : Array of boolean
N[A] = *true* means that the attribute A is computed as necessary/*
N[A] = *false* means that the attribute A is not computed as necessary*/

Notations:

nb_pred(p) : number of predecessors of p in G

Initialization phase:
procedure Init :
Input:
  g : a dependency graph:
  So : source nodes in g
  Te : terminal nodes in g
body:
BEGIN N_init — 3506

FIG. 35B

3506

3510

```
Init()                                  3508

/* Initialization of T_N,F_N,S_N,V_N */
FOR all the condition nodes p in G DO
  FOR all the attribute nodes A in G DO

    CASE : p is an OR node:
      T_N[p][A] := nb_pred(p);        /* rule 1 */   3511
      F_N[p][A] := 1;                 /* rule 2 */

    CASE : p is an AND node:
      T_N[p][A] := 1;                 /* rule 3 */
      F_N[p][A] := nb_pred(p);        /* rule 4 */

    CASE : p is a NOT node:
      T_N[p][A] := 1;                 /* rule 5 */
      F_N[p][A] := 1;                 /* rule 6 */

    CASE : p is a node of the form VAL(B) or DIS(B):
      T_N[p][A] := 1;                 /* rules 7 and 9 */
      F_N[p][A] := 1;                 /* rules 8 and 10 */

    CASE: p is a node of the form pred(t_1,...,t_n):
      T_N[p][A] := 1;                 /* rule 11 */
      F_N[p][A] := 1;                 /* rule 12 */

  END FOR
END FOR
```

FIG. 35B
(cont.)

```
FOR all the attributes nodes A in G DO
    FOR all the attribute nodes B in G DO
        S_N[A][B] := 1; V_N[A][B] := 1          3512
    END FOR
END FOR

FOR all the attributes nodes A in G DO
    N[A] := false                                3513
END FOR

END N_init
```
                                                  3506

N-Increment

Input:
  A : an attribute in G.
  v : a value for A.
Variables/* Global to one execution of the increment phase (for one execution step) */

prev_E: set of attribute nodes
    /* used to store the nodes that were READY+ENABLED or ENABLED (in a
    previous execution of N-increment) */   3518

prev_HIDDEN_EDGE:/* set of edges*/
    used to store the edges that were previously hidden (in the previous steps) */   3526

FIG. 35C

~3526

~3518

~3520

~3522

prev_T_N: set of pairs (p,A) where p is a condition node and A is an attribute node
/* used to denote the elements of T_N[p][A] that were set to 0 in a previous execution of N-increment*/

prev_F_N: set of pairs (p,A) where p is a condition node and A is an attribute node
/* used to denote the elements of F_N[p][A] that were set to 0 in a previous execution of N-increment*/

Δ_E: set of attribute nodes
/* used to store the new ENABLED or READY+ENABLED attribute nodes that were neither ENABLED nor READY+ENABLED in the previous steps. */

Δ_HIDDEN_EDGE: set of edges
/* used to store the new hidden edges */

new_V_N: set of pair (A,A) where A is an attribute node
/* used to store the positions of elements of V_N[][] whose new value is zero due to case 1 */

new_S_N: set of pair (B,A) where B and A are attribute nodes
/* used to store the positions of elements of S_N[][] whose new value is zero due to case 2 */

new_T_N: set of pair (p,A) where p is a predicate node and A is an attribute node
/* used to store the positions of elements of T_N[][] whose new value is zero due to some new hidden edges (case 3) */

new_F_N: set of pair (p,A) where p is a predicate node and A is an attribute node
/* used to store the positions of elements of F_N[][] whose new value is zero due to some new hidden edges (case 4) */

FIG. 35D

```
body:
BEGIN N_increment

/* preparation step: */
prev_HIDDEN_EDGE:= HIDDEN_EDGE;

prev_E := {A|A is an attribute node in G and σ [A] ∈ {READY+ENABLED,
ENABLED}

Increment(A,v)                                    3526

/* Instigation step : Compute new necessary properties according to the instigation
cases*/

Case 1:
Δ_E := {A|A is an attribute node in G and σ [A] ∈ {READY+ENABLED, ENABLED}
and A ∉ prev_E}
new_V_N := ∅;
FOR each attribute node A in Δ_E DO
V_N[A][A] := 0; new_V_N := new_V_N U {(A,A)};/* a node is value_necessary for
itself*/
END FOR
```

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FIG. 35D
(cont.)

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3528

Case 2:

$new\_S\_N := \emptyset;$

FOR each attribute node B in Δ_E DO

FOR each attribute node in A in G such that σ [A] $\in$ {READY+ENABLED, ENABLED} DO

  IF $V\_N[B][A] = 0$ and $S\_N[B][A] = 1$

  THEN $S\_N[B][A] = 0;$ $new\_S\_N := new\_S\_N$ U {(B,A)} /*   **rule (13)***/

  END FOR

END FOR

3532

$\Delta\_HIDDEN\_EDGE := HIDDEN\_EDGE - prev\_HIDDEN\_EDGE$

$prev\_T\_N := \{(p,A) \mid T\_N[p][A] = 0 \}$

$prev\_F\_N := \{(p,A) \mid F\_N[p][A] = 0 \}$

$new\_T\_N := \emptyset;$

$new\_F\_N := \emptyset;$

3534

FOR all edges $(n,p) \in \Delta\_HIDDEN\_EDGE$ such that $p \notin HIDDEN\_ATT$ and p is a condition node DO

FOR all attribute nodes A such that $\sigma (A) \notin$ {COMPUTED, VALUE, DISABLED} DO

CASE: 3

CASE : p is an OR node:

IF $(n,A) \notin prev\_T\_N$

THEN

  $T\_N[p][A] := T\_N[p][A]-1;$ /* **rule (1)***/

  IF $T\_N[p][A] = 0$ THEN $new\_T\_N := new\_T\_N$ U {(p,A)}

3536

FIG. 35E

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CASE: 4
CASE : p is an AND node :
IF $(n,A) \notin prev\_F\_N$ /* same reasoning as for OR nodes but with rule 4*/
THEN
    $F\_N[p][A] := F\_N[p][A] -1$;   /* **rule (4)***/
    IF $F\_N[p][A] = 0$ THEN $new\_F\_N := new\_F\_N \cup \{\{p,A\}\}$
END FOR
END FOR

FIG. 35E (cont.)

```
/* Propagation step */
    New_propagate(new_V_N, new_S_N, new_T_N, new_F_N)                ~3540
END N_Increment

New_propagate
    Input:
    new_V_N : set of pairs (A,A) where A is an attribute node
    new_S_N : set of pairs (B,A) where B and A are attribute nodes
    new_T_N : set of pairs (p,A) where p is a condition node in G and A is an attribute
    node
    new_F_N : set of pairs (p,A) where p is a condition node in G and A is an attribute
    node
    body:
    FOR each pair (A,A) in new_V_N DO
        propagate_V_N(A,A)
    FOR each attribute node B such that (A,B) ∈ G and (A,B) ∉ HIDDEN_EDGE
        V_N[B][A] := 0; propagate_V_N(B,A)/*          rule (16) */
    END FOR
    END FOR
    FOR each pair (B,A) in new_S_N DO
        propagate_S_N(B,A)
    END FOR
    FOR each pair (p,A) in new_T_N DO
        propagate_T_N(p,A)
    END FOR
    FOR each pair (p,A) in new_F_N DO
        Propagate_F_N(p,A)
    END FOR
END N-propagate
```

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FIG. 35F

```
propagate_V_N
Input :
    B : an attribute node in G.
    A : an attribute node in G./* A in newly Value_necessary for B */
body:
IF σ [B] = ENABLED and S_N[B][A] = 1                        /*rule (13)*/
    THEN S_N[B][A] = 0; propagate_S_N(B,A)
ELSE let p be the condition node such that (p,B) ∈ G.
    IF F_N[p][A]=0 and S_N[B][A] = 1
        THEN S_N[B][A] = 0; propagate_S_N(B,A)             /*rule (14)*/
END IF
FOR each condition node p of the form pred(t1,...,tn)
    such that (B,p) ∈ g and (B,p) ∉ HIDDEN_EDGE DO
IF T_N[p][A] = 1                                            /*rule (11)*/
    THEN T_N[p][A] : = 0;propagate_T_N(p,A)
IF F_N[p][A] = 1                                            /*rule (12)*/
    THEN F_N[p][A] : =0;propagate_F_N(p,A)
END FOR
END propagate_V_N

propagate_S_N
Input:
    B : an attribute node in G.
    A : an attribute node in G./* A is newly Stable_necessary for B */
body:
FOR each attribute node C such that (B,C) ∈ g and (B,C) ∉ HIDDEN_EDGE DO
    IF V_N[C][A] = 1 THEN V_N[C][A] = 0;propagate_V_N(C,A) /* Rule 17 */
END FOR
IF B ∈ T THEN N [A] : =true
END propagate_S_N
```

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FIG. 35F
(cont.)

3542

3564

```
propagate_F_N
Input:
  p : a condition node in G.
  A : an attribute node in G./* A is newly False_necessary for p*/
body:
  let n be the successor of p in G
  IF (p,n) ∈ HIDDEN_EDGE
    THEN
      CASE : n is an OR or AND node
        IF F_N[n][A] > 0
          THEN
            F_N[n][A] := F_N[n][A] - 1;           /*rules (2) and (4)*/
            IF F_N[n][A] = 0 THEN propagate F_N (n,A)
      CASE : n is a NOT node
        IF T_N[n][A] = 1 THEN T_N[n][A] : = 0;propagate_T_N(n,A) /*rule (6)*/
      CASE : n is an attribute node
        IF (T_N[p][A] = 0 or V_N[n][A] = 0 and S_N[n][A] = 1
          THEN S_N[n][A] = 0;propagate_S_N(n,A)      /*rules (14) and (15)*/
        FOR each condition node p' of the form VALUE (n)
          such that (n,p') ∈ g and (n,p') ∉ HIDDEN_EDGE DO
        IF F_N[p'][A] = 1 THEN F_N[p'][A] : =0;propagate_F_N(p',A) /*rule (8)*/
        END FOR
      FOR each condition node p' of the form DISABLED (n)
          such that (n,p') ∈ G AND (n,p') ∉ HIDDEN_EDGE DO
        IF T_N[p'][A] = 1 THEN (T_N[p'][A] :=0;propagate_T_N(p',A) /*rule (10)*/
        END FOR
END propagate_F_N
```

FIG. 35G

~ 3542

~ 3566

```
propagate_T_N
Input:
  p : a condition node in G.
  A : an attribute node in G/* A is newly True_necessary for p */
body:

let n be the successor of p in G
IF (p,n) ∉ HIDDEN_EDGE
  THEN
    CASE : n is an OR or AND node
      IF T_N[n][A]>0
        THEN
          T_N[n][A] := T_N[n][A] - 1;  /*rules (1) and (3)*/
          IF T_N[n][A] = 0 THEN propagate_T_N(n,A)
    CASE : n is a NOT node
      IF F_N[n][A] = 1 THEN F_N[n][A] : = 0;  propagate_F_N(n,A)  /*rule (5) */
    CASE : n is an attribute node
      IF F_N[p][A] = 0 and S_N[n][A] = 1
        THEN S_N[n][A] =0;propagate_S_N(n,A) /*rule (15)*/
      FOR each condition node p' of the form VALUE(n)
        such that (n,p') ∈ G and (n,p') ∉ HIDDEN_EDGE DO
          IF T_N[n][A] = 1 THEN
            T_N[p'][A] : = 0;propagate_T_N(p',A)     /*rule (8)*/
      END FOR
      FOR each condition node p' of the for DISABLED (n)
        Such that (n,p') ∈ G and (n,p') ∉ HIDDEN_EDGE DO
          IF F_N[n][A] = 1 THEN
            F_N[p'][A] : =0;propagate_F_N(p',A)      /*rule (9)*/
      END FOR
END propagate_T_N
```

FIG. 36

FIG. 37

FIG. 38 51/56

	A	B	C	D	E
1	source		get_recent_ contacts_... (node 504)	get_recent_ purchases_... (node 508)	get_account_ history_... (node 512)
2			foreign module	foreign module	foreign module
3	cust_rec	account_ number	recent_ contacts	recent_ purchases	account_ history
4	<"John Doe", "101 Ash, LA", "gold", FALSE, SV ...>	421135 SV	NS	NS	NS
5			ENABLED + READY	ENABLED + READY	ENABLED + READY
6					
7					
8					
9					
10					

F	G	H	I	J
calculate_ frustration_ score (node 516)	calculate_ net_profit_ score (node 520)	calculate_ late_payments_ score (node 524)	calculate cust_value (node 528)	calculate_ marketing_vs_ collections (node 532)
"add contribs. of true rules and round up, to max of 10"	"add contribs. of true rules"	"true rule wins; default is 0"	"add contribs. of true rules and round up, to max of 100"	"any true rule gives collect; default is marketing"
frustration_ score	net_profit_ score	late_ payment_ score	cust_ value	marketing_ vs_ collections
NS	NS	NS	NS	NS
READY	READY	READY	ENABLED + READY	READY
READY	READY	⊥	READY	"collect" C-C
READY	READY	condition true	⊥	
	READY	⊥	10 C-V	
	⊥		⊥	
	50 C-V		READY	

FIG. 39   53/56

	A	B	C	D	E
1	source		get_recent_ contacts_... (node 504)	get_recent_ purchases_... (node 508)	get_account_ history_... (node 512)
2			foreign module	foreign module	foreign module
3	cust_rec	account_ number	recent_ contacts	recent_ purchases	account_ history
4	<"John Doe", "101 Ash, LA", "gold", FALSE, SV ...>	421135 SV	NS	[<8-10-98, coat, 1, $50> <6-15-98, hat, SV 1, $20>]	<10, 45, [<9-18 -98 PAY, $40> <8-10-98, SV ORDER, $50>]
5			ENABLED + READY	VALUE	VALUE
6					
7					
8					
9					
10					

FIG. 39 (cont)   54/56

F	G	H	I	J
calculate_ frustration_ score (node 516)	calculate_ net_profit_ score (node 520)	calculate_ late_payments_ score (node 524)	calculate cust_value (node 528)	calculate_ marketing_vs_ collections (node 532)
"add contribs. of true rules and round up, to max of 10"	"add contribs. of true rules"	"true rule wins; default is 0"	"add contribs. of true rules and round up, to max of 100"	"any true rule gives collect; default is marketing"
frustration_ score	net_profit_ score	late_ payment_ score	cust_ value	marketing_ vs_ collections
NS	⊥ SV	9 SV	NS	NS
READY	DISABLED	VALUE	ENABLED + READY	ENABLED + READY
READY	⊥	⊥	⊥	"collect" C-C
READY	READY	9 C-V	⊥	
	-9 C-V	⊥	10 C-V	
	⊥		⊥	
	50 C-V		READY	

FIG. 40A

Initialization

Based on the DL specification, compute rows 1, 2, and 3 of the display; ⌐ 4002
For source attribute cells or row 4 do:
    For each source attribute with value, insert value and apply
"attribute_value_indication";
    For each source attribute that is disabled, apply
"attribute_disabled_indication"; ⌐ 4004
For each non-decision module
    In row 5, apply "module_uninitialized_indication";
    In row 4, apply "attribute_uninitialized_indication"; ⌐ 4006
For each decision module
    In row 5, apply "module_ready_indication";
    In row 4, apply "attribute_uninitialized_indication"; ⌐ 4008
For each cell in rows 6,7,8,..,apply "rule_ready_indication" ⌐ 4010

Iteration

For each event of execution engine do
Case on event_type
    non_dec_module_enabled:
        in row 5, apply "module_enabled_indication"; ⌐ 4012

    non_dec_module_ready:
        in row 5, apply "module_ready_indication"; ⌐ 4014

    non_dec_module_ready+enabled:
        in row 5, apply "module_ready+enabled_indication"; ⌐ 4016

    non_dec_module_computed:
        in row 5, apply "module_computed_indication";
        in row 4, label corresponding attribute cell with the value computed ⌐ 4018
    and apply
            "attribute_computed_indication";

    non_dec_module_value:
        in row 5, label cell for this module as "value" and apply
"module_value_indication";
        in row 4, label corresponding attribute cell with value assigned and
    apply
            "attribute_value_indication" ⌐ 4020

FIG. 40B

non_dec_module_disabled:
    in row 5, label cell for this module as "disabled" and apply
        "module_disabled_indication";
    in row 4, label corresponding attribute cell with "⊥" and apply
        "attribute_disabled_indication"   ~4022

dec_module_enabled+ready:
    in row 5, label cell with "enabled+ready" and apply
        "module_enabled+ready_indication";   ~4024

dec_module_computed:
    in row 5, label cell with "computed" and apply
"module_computed_indication";
    in row 4, label cell with the computed value and apply
        "attribute_computed_indication";   ~4026

dec_module_value:
    in row 5, label cell with "value" and apply
"module_value_indication";
    in row 4, label cell with the computed value and apply
"attribute_value_indication";   ~4028

dec_module_disabled:
    in row 5, label cell with "disabled" and apply
        "module_disabled_indication";
    in row 4, label cell with "⊥" and apply
"attribute_disabled_indication";   ~4030

comp_rule_condition_true:
    to corresponding cell, apply "rule_cond_true_indication";   ~4032

comp_rule_contribution_computed:
    to corresponding cell, label with computed value and apply
        "rule_contribution_computed_indication";   ~4034

comp_rule_contributed_value:
    to corresponding cell, label with computed value and apply
        "rule_contributed_value_indication";   ~4036

comp_rule_condition_false:
    to corresponding cell, label with "⊥" and apply
"rule_condition_false_indication";   ~4038

EndCase